

30.24-9177

NOV
Begin ~~October~~ 10 1959
1959
A18 (400)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TODAY EXPLODED ANY CHANCE OF AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE BEFORE NEXT APRIL. HE ANNOUNCED THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BEGIN HIS TALKS HERE MARCH 15, AND THAT THESE TALKS ARE A PRECONDITION FOR THE TOP LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETING.

THE TALL, DOUR FRENCH PRESIDENT ALSO TOLD A CONFERENCE OF 700 NEWSMEN:

1. FRANCE WILL AGREE AT ONCE TO DISCARD ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THE UNITED NATIONS SUCCEEDS IN REACHING AN AGREEMENT TO BAN NUCLEAR ARMS. BUT THERE IS NO CHANCE FRANCE WILL RENOUNCE THE RIGHT TO SUCH WEAPONS WHILE OTHER POWERS GO AHEAD PERFECTING THE ARMS IN THEIR NUCLEAR ARSENALS. THE PROJECTED TEST OF A FRENCH ATOMIC BOMB IN THE SAHARA DESERT WILL GO AHEAD ON SCHEDULE.

2. HE IS HOLDING OPEN HIS OFFER OF MANY MONTHS AGO FOR ALGERIA'S REBELLIOUS NATIONALIST LEADERS TO COME TO PARIS UNDER SAFE-CONDUCT TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE.

THERE SEEMS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE REBELS WILL TAKE HIM UP, SINCE HE ADDED NOTHING NEW TODAY TO HIS OFFER. THE REBELS WANT POLITICAL QUESTIONS, AS WELL AS A MILITARY CEASE-FIRE, INCLUDED IN ANY TALKS. THE FRENCH DENY THAT THE REBELS ARE SUFFICIENTLY REPRESENTATIVE TO DISCUSS POLITICAL ISSUES FOR ALL ALGERIA.

DE GAULLE'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MARCH DATE FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WAS CONFIRMED TONIGHT IN MOSCOW. DE GAULLE VOICED HOPE THE COMMUNIST BOSS WOULD STAY ABOUT TWO WEEKS IN FRANCE.

HIS OUTLINE FOR ADVANCE PREPARATION FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE INCLUDED THREE CONDITIONS:

1. A BETTERMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS TO MOVE THE CONFERENCE OUT OF ACRISIS ATMOSPHERE.
2. AN AGREEMENT BY THE WESTERN CHIEFS OF STATE, WHO WILL MEET IN PARIS DEC. 19, ON THE SUBJECTS TO BE NEGOTIATED WITH RUSSIA.
3. PERSONAL CONTACT AMONG KHRUSHCHEV, THE FRENCH PRESIDENT, AND FRENCH PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE.

DE GAULLE SUGGESTED HIS OWN BROAD AGENDA FOR THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT, LISTING THE ARMAMENTS RACE, UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, THE FUTURE OF GERMANY, MEDDLING IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHERS AND DANGEROUS SITUATIONS IN AFRICA, ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

DE GAULLE SAID THE SOVIET UNION KNOWS EAST AND WEST POSSESS THE POWER TO DESTROY EACH OTHER. HE WONDERED IF RUSSIA WAS NOT BEGINNING TO HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE RED CHINESE.

HE SAID RUSSIA REALIZES SHE HAS NOT WON THE LOYALTY OF THE PEOPLE OF HER SATELLITE NATIONS AND THAT THEY WOULD OVERWHELMINGLY ABANDON COMMUNISM IF GIVEN A CHANCE.

HE SUGGESTED MOSCOW ALSO IS UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE FOR RELIEF FROM THE ARMS BURDEN.

"IN THE ORIENT, INDIA, AFRICA AND CENTRAL AMERICA THE SOVIET UNION IS HOLDING BACK FROM THROWING OIL ON THE FIRES," HE SAID. HE SAID MOSCOW HAS SUSPENDED PRESSURE AGAINST WEST BERLIN, AND IS BEING MORE AGREEABLE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

WW326PES

A24

WITH PARIS DE GAULLE A18
MOSCOW, NOV. 10 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SEES HIS VISIT TO FRANCE AS "CONTRIBUTING TO IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND FRANCE AND OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AS A WHOLE."

THAT WAS THE WORD TODAY FROM TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, IN CONFIRMING A PARIS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL ARRIVE IN PARIS MARCH 15.

TASS SAID KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE VISIT WILL "LET HIM GET ACQUAINTED WITH THE LIFE OF THE TALENTED AND INDUSTRIOUS FRENCH PEOPLE, FOR WHOM THE SOVIET UNION BORE FEELINGS OF GREAT AND SINCERE RESPECT."

JS349PES

A90

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (240)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10 (AP)-BRITAIN AND ITALY PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS URGE FRANCE TO JOIN ANY AGREEMENT THAT MAY BE REACHED AT GENEVA ON BANNING TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION IN THE 82-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT AVOIDED ANY DIRECT CALL ON FRANCE TO HALT ITS PLANS FOR TESTING AN A-BOMB IN THE SAHARA DESERT.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD MERELY ASK FRANCE TO TAKE FULL ACCOUNT OF VIEWS EXPRESSED IN U.N. DEBATE ON THE ISSUE.

IN PARIS, PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE DECLARED THE TEST WILL GO AHEAD AS SCHEDULED BUT FRANCE WILL GO ALONG WITH ANY U.N. AGREEMENT ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE BRITISH-ITALIAN RESOLUTION IS A RIVAL TO ONE SPONSORED BY 22 NATIONS THAT WOULD HAVE THE U.N. EXPRESS GRAVE CONCERN OVER THE IMPENDING TEST, AND URGE FRANCE TO CANCEL IT.

DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE RIVAL RESOLUTION WAS A NEGATIVE APPROACH TO THE QUESTION.

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAD AVOIDED IN THE PAST CALLING FOR A HALT TO SPECIFIC TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN OR THE SOVIET UNION.

HE DECLARED THAT THE NO. 1 OBJECTIVE WAS NEGOTIATION BY THE THREE BIG POWERS OF A TEST BAN AGREEMENT AT GENEVA, AND ALL U.N. EFFORTS SHOULD BE DIRECTED TOWARD THAT GOAL.

ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FRANCE TO CALL OFF THE TEST. BRITAIN HAS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT SAFETY PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN BY FRANCE WILL SAFEGUARD THE AREA AROUND THE TEST SITE. THE UNITED STATES DID NOT GO THAT FAR, BUT SAID IT HAD CONDUCTED SIMILAR TESTS WITH NO DAMAGE TO RESIDENTS OF LARGE CITIES FAIRLY CLOSE TO THE TESTING AREA.

UM/SM833PES

A80

WITH DE GAULLE (140)
LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TODAY THAT HEALTH HAZARDS FROM THE PROJECTED FRENCH NUCLEAR TEST APPEARED TO BE "VERY, VERY SMALL INDEED."

PRESSED BY OPPOSITION LABORITES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, MACMILLAN REFUSED TO STATE DIRECTLY WHETHER HE FAVORED THE FRENCH DECISION TO PUSH AHEAD WITH TESTS IN THE SAHARA.

"THE FIRST THING IS TO GET RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, THE POWERS WHO ARE LEADING IN THIS FORM OF ARMAMENT, TO MAKE AN

AGREEMENT," HE DECLARED.

"IF THEY SUCCEED THEY WILL BE IN A STRONG POSITION TO ASK OTHER NATIONS TO ADHERE TO IT."

MACMILLAN SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO JOIN THE THREE-POWER GENERAL TALKS ON NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION.
UM751PES

A157

(140)

WITH PARIS DE GAULLE A117

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY HE HOPES AN EARLY DATE WILL BE FIXED FOR A BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

HE ADMITTED THAT HE WAS UNABLE AT THE MOMENT TO SAY JUST WHEN THE MEETING MIGHT TAKE PLACE BUT HE SAID HE FELT IT WAS IMPORTANT TO "KEEP UP THE MOMENTUM" OF MOVES FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

"TO SOME EXTENT IT IS THE VIEW OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV WHICH WE OUGHT TO TAKE MOST CAREFULLY INTO CONSIDERATION," THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED.

"THE VISIT I HOPE HE IS GOING TO MAKE TO PARIS MAY BE A USEFUL PRELIMINARY TO THE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUMMIT DATE."

"THERE IS GRAVE CONCERN," REMARKED LABORITE A. FENNER BROCKWAY, "BECAUSE OF THE EVIDENT DELAYS. WILL YOU DO EVERYTHING IN YOUR POWER TO PREVENT ANY FURTHER DELAY IN THIS HOPE OF PEACE?"

MACMILLAN POINTED OUT THAT THE WESTERN LEADERS ARE MEETING IN PARIS DEC. 19 AND ADDED "I HOPE THAT WILL LEAD TO SOME MORE DEFINITE PROPOSALS."

LS1PES

A93

PARIS, NOV. 10 (AP)-NATO REPRESENTATIVES TODAY AGREED TO HOLD A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE ALLIANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS DEC. 22 TO HEAR RESULTS OF THE WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING.

PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION DECIDED AT THEIR WEEKLY MEETING TO GO AHEAD WITH THE ANNUAL FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN PARIS DEC. 15-17 AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

BUT THE REPRESENTATIVES ALSO AGREED TO ANOTHER MINISTERIAL GATHERING FOLLOWING THE WESTERN SUMMIT TALKS, WHICH BEGIN IN PARIS DEC. 19, A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE DECISION TO HOLD A SECOND MINISTERIAL MEETING WAS ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. THE NATO MEETING TODAY FIXED THE DATE.
B905AES

A5

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY ANTOINE YARED

CAIRO, NOV. 10 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING THE SOVIET UNION HAS ATOMIC SUBMARINES TWICE AS FAST AS THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD THIS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME ANY RUSSIAN HAS SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION IN WESTERN NAVAL QUARTERS, HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE BUILDING AND POSSIBLY HAD COMPLETED ATOMIC-POWERED UNDERWATER CRAFT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT IN WASHINGTON ON THE REPORT.

AN INTERVIEW GRANTED MAJ. SALAH SALEM, PRESIDENT NASSER'S FORMER MINISTER OF NATIONAL GUIDANCE WHO HEADS A CAIRO PUBLISHING HOUSE, FILLED THREE PAGES IN TODAY'S AL GUMHURRIYA.

SALEM QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING: "ON MY BRIEF VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES I HAD SEEN WITH EISENHOWER A MOVIE OF THE LATEST AMERICAN SUBMARINES. I TOLD HIM 'YOUR SUBMARINES ARE NOT SO BAD BUT THE SPEED OF OUR ATOMIC SUBMARINES IS DOUBLE YOURS.'"

1959
THE INTERVIEW COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS. AT ONE POINT THE SOVIET PREMIER COMPARED THE WEST TO AN OLD MAN THAT IS BITTER BECAUSE HE HAS LOST HIS APPEAL TO WOMEN, AND ADDED:

"THE WEST HAS A STRONG DESIRE TO FOLLOW A POLICY OF FORCE . . . BUT THE WEST DOES NOT HAVE THE STRENGTH TO DO IT BECAUSE THE WEST HAS GROWN OLD."

AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE, HE TOLD SALEM, WOULD BE "ONLY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" AND THE ACTUAL SETTLEMENT OF ISSUES "WILL ONLY BE MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

"ANY PROBLEM OF ANY COUNTRY CANNOT BE SOLVED IN THE ABSENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THAT COUNTRY", KHRUSHCHEV SAID. HE ADDED THAT "IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE THERE SHOULD BE AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS, PARTICULARLY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION . . . AS FOR OTHER PROBLEMS THAT DON'T AFFECT WORLD PEACE, THESE COULD BE SOLVED LATER, GRADUALLY."

THE INTERVIEW QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING "THERE IS NOW A SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT IN OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES" AND THAT HE BELIEVED CAPITALIST COUNTRIES HAD DROPPED "THE DULLES POLICY--THE POLICY OF STRENGTH."

SALEM TOLD KHRUSHCHEV WESTERN POWERS WERE CONTINUING MILITARY AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL AND ASKED IN VIEW OF THAT IF RUSSIA WAS PREPARED TO EXTEND FURTHER ARMS AID TO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

"IF THE PRINCIPLE OF DISARMAMENT WERE ESTABLISHED THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR ANY COUNTRY TO OBTAIN ARMS," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED. "BUT SINCE THIS PROBLEM HAS NOT YET BEEN SOLVED IT IS OBVIOUS THAT WE CAN CONTINUE TO ARM YOU AS WE DID IN THE PAST."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS ANY DANGER OF WAR BREAKING OUT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT PRESENT.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE "DO NOT DESIRE WAR NOW", KHRUSHCHEV SAID. AS FOR ISRAEL, HE ADDED: "I DON'T THINK SHE MOVES EXCEPT BY TAKING ORDERS FROM CERTAIN COUNTRIES AND . . . THESE COUNTRIES DO NOT DESIRE WAR NOW."

ASKED BY SALEM WHETHER THERE WAS ANY CHANGE IN MOSCOW'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE U.A.R. BECAUSE OF NASSER'S CRACKDOWN ON LOCAL COMMUNISTS, KHRUSHCHEV DENIED COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD "TAKE ANY INSTRUCTIONS FROM US." HE SAID THAT "THERE IS NO CRISIS IN SOVIET-U.A.R. RELATIONS."

SM230PES
A175WX (CQ) (RICKOVER)

WITH CAIRO

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-VICE ADM. H. G. RICKOVER, OPIONEER IN U.S. NUCLEAR SUBMARINES SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER RUSSIA HAS FASTER SUBS BUT "WE CAN BEAT THEM IN TWO THINGS."

RICKOVER, WHO USES A SHARP TONGUE TO GOAD AMERICANS TO GREATER SCIENTIFIC EFFORTS, CONTINUED:

"FIRST, WE HAVE THE ONLY PREGNANT SPACE MONKEY.

"SECONDLY, WE HAVE THE ONLY ATOMIC SUBMARINE EVER TO RUN INTO A WHALE."

RICKOVER'S FIRST REFERENCE WAS TO REPORTS THAT BAKER, A LITTLE MONKEY WHICH RODE A NOSE CONE OF A MISSILE TO THE FRINGE OF SPACE IS "EXPECTING." ACTUALLY, THERE U.S. MAY NOT HAVE THAT ADVANTAGE BECAUSE THE REPORTS OF BAKER'S PREGNANCY HAVE BEEN DENIED.

HE SPOKE OF THE WHALE INCIDENT FROM FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE. HE WAS ABOARD THE SUBMARINE "SEADRAGON" WHEN IT COLLIDED WITH A WHALE OFF THE NEW ENGLAND COAST AND BENT A PROPELLER.

JC202PES

A140WA

(370) IKE-TRIP

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BEGAN CLEARING HIS DESK TODAY IN HOPES OF GETTING AWAY FOR A FEW DAYS OF REST IN ADVANCE OF A STRENUOUS GOODWILL MISSION TO FOREIGN LANDS. THE PRESIDENT MAY LEAVE LATER IN THE WEEK FOR HIS FAVORITE VACATION

SPOT AT AUGUSTA, GA.

USUALLY THERE IS A WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAYS BUT PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER IS CALLING IT OFF AND MOVING UP SESSIONS WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE CABINET. THE NSC USUALLY COMES IN ON THURSDAY, THE CABINET ON FRIDAY.

"HE'S TRYING TO CLEAR HIS DESK AND HIS CALENDAR," HAGERTY SAID, "SO HE CAN GET AWAY FOR A FEW DAYS BEFORE HIS TRIP. I THINK IF HE WENT ANY PLACE HE WOULD GO TO AUGUSTA."

HOW LONG EISENHOWER MIGHT BE AWAY AND JUST WHEN HE MIGHT LEAVE WERE UNCERTAIN. BUT HE IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE OFF NEAR MIDNIGHT DEC. 3 ON A 20,000 MILE TRIP TO NINE NATIONS ON THREE CONTINENTS.

IN PREPARATION FOR THE TRIP, HAGERTY SAID, EISENHOWER HAS STEPPED UP PREPARATION OF THE BUDGET AND LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM TO BE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY. ORDINARILY HE WOULD BE WORKING ON THESE AT LEAST PART OF THE TIME SET ASIDE FOR THE TRAVELS ABROAD.

HAGERTY SAID THAT HE THINKS A NUMBER OF PEOPLE WILL BE GOING TO AUGUSTA TO WORK THERE WITH THE PRESIDENT IF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE GETS AWAY, PARTICULARLY BUDGET DIRECTOR MAURICE H. STANS.

MRS. EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO ACCOMPANY HER HUSBAND. THEY MAY CELEBRATE HER BIRTHDAY SATURDAY AT AUGUSTA.

TOLD OF PUBLISHED REPORTS IN PARIS THAT EISENHOWER MAY STOP IN SPAIN AT SOME POINT ON HIS OVERSEAS TRAVELS, HAGERTY REPLIED THAT "I HAVE NOTHING ON THAT."

THE PRESIDENT WILL SPEND MORE THAN FOUR DAYS IN INDIA, MORE TIME THAN AT ANY OTHER SPOT. HE WILL BE IN NEW DELHI FOR THE OPENING DEC. 11 OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT AT THE INTERNATIONAL AGRICULTURAL FAIR.

THE FAIR AND THE TRIP, WERE POINTS OF DISCUSSION FOR AN AFTERNOON (2:30 P.M.) VISIT TO EISENHOWER BY SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE EZRA TAFT BENSON.

HAGERTY TOLD A QUESTIONER BENSON'S VISIT DIDN'T HAVE THE SLIGHTEST RELATION TO CALLS FROM PERSONS IN THE CRANBERRY INDUSTRY FOR THE RESIGNATION OF ARTHUR S. FLEMMING AS SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE. FLEMMING SAID YESTERDAY THAT SOME OF THE WEST COAST CRANBERRY CROP IS TAINTED BY A WEED KILLER SUSPECTED OF BEING ABLE TO CAUSE CANCER.

JC1159AES

A88

ROME, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL STAY AT THE QUIRINALE PALACE, FORMER RESIDENCE OF THE POPES AND NOW OF ITALY'S PRESIDENTS, ON HIS VISIT TO ITALY DEC. 4-6.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT WOULD STAY AT THE QUIRINALE AS THE GUEST OF PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI.

UM825PES

A156

(190)

ROME, NOV. 10 (AP)-ITALY'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC CABINET DOES NOT EXPECT A RETURN CALL FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AS A RESULT OF THE PROJECTED VISIT OF PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI TO MOSCOW.

IN AUTHORIZING THE GRONCHI VISIT, THE CABINET SAID SATURDAY THIS WOULD BE ON A "CHIEF OF STATE LEVEL" AND A GOODWILL GESTURE WITHOUT POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

ON THAT BASIS GRONCHI, UNDER NORMAL PROTOCOL, WOULD BE FREE TO INVITE PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, THE TITULAR SOVIET CHIEF OF STATE, TO MAKE A RETURN VISIT TO ROME.

THIS WOULD BE DIFFERENT, IT WAS POINTED OUT HERE, FROM POLITICAL VISITS ON THE "HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LEVEL" IN WHICH ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI WOULD GO TO MOSCOW AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE INVITED TO ROME.

30.24-9179

GRONCHI STILL HAS NOT RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL INVITATION TO MOSCOW. BUT AN INVITATION IS EXPECTED BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID GRONCHI, ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA, PROBABLY WILL LEAVE FOR MOSCOW JAN. 7 OR 8 AND REMAIN IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL 9 OR 10 DAYS.

ITALY'S COMMUNIST PRESS HAS URGED THAT KHRUSHCHEV BE INVITED TO ROME. SOME PAPERS SUGGESTED HE MIGHT BE INVITED BY PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, HEAD OF ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

NON-COMMUNIST PAPERS PROTESTED THIS IDEA, SAYING TOGLIATTI HAS NO AUTHORITY TO ISSUE SUCH AN INVITATION.

LS1257PES

A49

PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY (450)

AGRA, INDIA, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE HOPES FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF INDIA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA BUT HE AGAIN RULED OUT ANY CHINESE CLAIMS TO INDIAN TERRITORY.

NEHRU INDICATED BEFORE LEAVING NEW DELHI THIS MORNING THAT RED CHINA WOULD HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL THE WEEKEND FOR AN ANSWER TO THE PEIPING BID FOR A MEETING TO DISCUSS THE BORDER DISPUTE.

HE SAID HE PLANNED TO TRAVEL THE REST OF THE WEEK AND A FORMAL REPLY TO PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WOULD NOT BE PREPARED UNTIL HE RETURNS TO NEW DELHI.

NEHRU SPOKE TO A HUGE CROWD HERE FOR ALMOST TWO HOURS. AT ONE POINT HE DECLARED: "EVEN IF THE BORDER DISPUTES BE PEACEFULLY SETTLED WE HAVE TO KEEP OURSELVES IN FULL STRENGTH AND NOT BOW OUR KNEES."

NEHRU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIS CONGRESS PARTY'S HIGH COMMAND LAST NIGHT THAT THERE WOULD BE SERIOUS OBSTACLES TO ACCEPTANCE OF CHOU'S INVITATION TO DISCUSS THE BORDER DISPUTE.

ONE MAJOR PROBLEM WAS SAID TO BE CHOU'S PROPOSAL THAT INDIA AND CHINA PULL BACK THEIR TROOPS 12 1/2 MILES FROM THE DISPUTED MACMAHON LINE BETWEEN NORTHEAST INDIA AND TIBET AND FROM EACH SIDE'S PRESENT POSITION IN THE LADAKH REGION OF NORTHEAST KASHMIR.

NEHRU HAS INSISTED THAT ANY WITHDRAWAL SHOULD BE FROM THE FRONTIER RECOGNIZED BY INDIA AND NOT THE LINE TO WHICH THE CHINESE HAVE ADVANCED.

SOME NEWSPAPERS HAVE SAID NEHRU PROBABLY WILL RESPOND AFFIRMATIVELY IN PRINCIPLE TO CHOU'S INVITATION FOR A MEETING BUT THAT DIFFICULTIES MIGHT ARISE OVER THE PLACE AND TERMS OF THE MEETING.

NEHRU WAS REPORTED STANDING FIRM AGAINST ANY NEGOTIATION ON THE CHINESE-INDIAN BORDER OR ON ANY PORTIONS OF INDIAN TERRITORY.

INDIAN OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED NEHRU FEELS THAT UNLESS THE GROUND IS CAREFULLY PREPARED FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE AND SOME ACCEPTABLE SETTLEMENT APPEARS FEASIBLE, IT WOULD BE BETTER NOT TO OPEN TALKS.

THE CONGRESS PARTY ISSUED A RESOLUTION DECLARING ADEQUATE STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN FOR THE PREVENTION OF BORDER CLASHES BUT THAT INDIA'S INTEGRITY SHOULD NOT BE AFFECTED BY THEM.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO WARNED THE CHINESE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND NOTED THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF A GRAVER INCIDENT HAS ARISEN.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID A THIRD REMINDER HAS BEEN SENT TO THE CHINESE ABOUT THE RETURN OF BODIES AND PRISONERS FROM THE LADAKH CLASH OF OCT. 21. THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY SINCE A WEEK AGO WHEN PEIPING SAID COMMUNICATIONS DIFFICULTIES WERE HOLDING UP THE RETURN.

SOME INDIANS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY CONCERNED OVER THE CHINESE FAILURE TO CARRY OUT THEIR OFFER TO RETURN THE BODIES AND PRISONERS. NEWSPAPERS HAVE SUGGESTED THE CHINESE ARE INTERROGATING THE PRISONERS IN ORDER TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF INDIAN FORCES FACING THEM IN LADAKH.

IN BOMBAY, INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADER S. S. MIRAJKAR DECLARED PEIPING SHOULD RELEASE THE INDIAN PRISONERS AND WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM THE DISPUTED AREAS BEFORE TALKING OF NEGOTIATIONS.

MK547PES

B40 (U)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD PACT (270)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 11 (AP)--JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA SAYS THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED THAT IN THE EVENT OF WAR IN THE FAR EAST JAPAN WOULD BE CONSULTED ON THE USE OF JAPAN-BASED U.S. FORCES OUTSIDE OF JAPAN.

"A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING HAS BEEN REACHED IN THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT TAKE UNILATERAL ACTION," FUJIYAMA SAID TUESDAY IN A REPORT TO PARLIAMENT ON THE PROLONGED TALKS ON REVISING THE 1951 U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY TREATY.

HE DID NOT CLARIFY WHETHER THE NEW PACT, TO BE SIGNED POSSIBLY NEXT MONTH, WOULD CONTAIN A PROVISION REQUIRING EXPLICIT JAPANESE CONSENT FOR U.S. TROOPS, SHIPS OR PLANES TO BE DEPLOYED FROM JAPANESE BASES INTO COMBAT.

JAPANESE APPREHENSION THAT U.S. BASES IN JAPAN MIGHT INVITE ATTACK AND HOSTILITY HERE TO STOCKPILING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS PROMPTED THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST FEW YEARS TO MOVE ITS MAJOR PACIFIC STRIKING FORCES TO OKINAWA, SOUTH KOREA, GUAM AND FORMOSA.

HOWEVER, YOKOSUKA, SOUTH OF TOKYO, REMAINS THE MAIN BASE FOR THE GIANT U.S. 7TH FLEET WHICH GUARDS WATERS AS FAR SOUTH AS SINGAPORE.

FUJIYAMA DISCLOSED THAT AFTER 13 MONTHS, AGREEMENT HAS STILL NOT BEEN REACHED ON THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPANESE EMERGENCIES; JAPAN'S SHARE OF THE COST OF BASING U.S. TROOPS HERE; AND ENTRY, EXIT AND CUSTOMS PROCEDURES FOR U.S. TROOPS. HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS ON THESE POINTS WOULD BE CONCLUDED SOON.

SOME OF THE ROADBLOCKS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE OVER JAPAN'S DESIRE FOR MORE SURVEILLANCE OVER THE ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF U.S. TROOPS AND THEIR BAGGAGE AND FOR THE POWER TO COLLECT TAXES ON NOW DUTY-FREE POST EXCHANGE AND MILITARY SUPPLIES. JAPAN REPORTEDLY ALSO WANTS TO BE ABLE TO RESTRICT THE U.S. MILITARY'S POWER TO FIRE JAPANESE EMPLOYEES FOR SECURITY REASONS.

GG/RK429PES

A87

(200) TOKYO, NOV. 10 (AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA TODAY SAID THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL PROBABLY AGREE ON A NEW SECURITY PACT THIS MONTH AND IT WILL BE SIGNED LATE IN DECEMBER. FUJIYAMA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT THAT UNDER THE NEW TREATY THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSULT WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BEFORE MOVING U. S. TROOPS FROM JAPANESE BASES TO OTHER ASIAN POINTS. BUT HE SAID THE TREATY WOULD NOT SPECIFY THAT THE JAPANESE MUST CONSENT TO THE MOVEMENT--AS OPPONENTS OF THE TREATY HAVE DEMANDED--BECAUSE "A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING HAS BEEN REACHED IN THE COURSE OF THE NEGOTIATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT TAKE UNILATERAL ACTION." MANY JAPANESE FEAR THAT THEIR COUNTRY MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED IN A WAR WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, FOR EXAMPLE, IF U. S. TROOPS BASED IN JAPAN WERE USED TO DEFEND FORMOSA. FUJIYAMA SAID THE TREATY WOULD RUN FOR 10 YEARS AND THEN WOULD CONTINUE IN FORCE UNTIL TERMINATED BY EITHER GOVERNMENT ON A YEAR'S NOTICE.

THE NEW TREATY HAS BEEN UNDER NEGOTIATION FOR TWO YEARS AND IS A BURNING POLITICAL ISSUE IN JAPAN. LEFTISTS, PACIFISTS, AND EVEN SOME CONSERVATIVE LEADERS ARE OPPOSED.

FUJIYAMA INSISTED THAT THE TREATY WOULD BE STRICTLY DEFENSIVE AND JAPAN'S OBLIGATIONS LIMITED BY ITS CONSTITUTION, WHOSE CLAUSE RENOUNCING WAR IS GENERALLY INTERPRETED AS A PROHIBITION AGAINST SENDING JAPANESE TROOPS OVERSEAS FOR ANY PURPOSE.

BN834AES

A162

(540)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS NOV. 11

BY JAMES CARY

(ADVANCE) SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 10 (AP)--THE FRONT LINES IN KOREA TWIST AND TURN FOR 140 MILES THROUGH THE BATTLEFIELDS OF THE FREE WORLD'S LAST UNFINISHED, MAJOR WAR WITH COMMUNISM.

ASTRIDE THE MOST VITAL SECTOR, THE KAESONG INVASION CORRIDOR WHERE THE NORTH KOREANS SMASHED SOUTH NINE YEARS AGO, ARE TWO UNDERS- STRENGTH AMERICAN DIVISIONS--THE 1ST CAVALRY AND 7TH INFANTRY.

NO U.S. COMMANDER HERE SERIOUSLY EXPECTS A RENEWAL OF THE HOSTILITIES HALTED BY AN ARMISTICE IN 1953. BUT SELDOM HAS AN AMERICAN ARMY BEEN ASSIGNED SO CRITICAL A ROLE AND BEEN CUT SO SHORT OF TWO MAIN INGREDIENTS OF SUCCESS--MANPOWER AND DEPTH OF SUPPLIES.

"WE DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH FUNDS TO PURCHASE . . . MORE RESERVE SUPPLIES," SAYS GEN. CARTER B. MAGRUDER, U.N. AND U.S. 8TH ARMY COMMANDER.

"THIS SHORTAGE HAS NO IMPORTANT EFFECT . . . IN PEACETIME, BUT IN TIME OF COMBAT IT WOULD BE IMPORTANT. OUR . . . STOCK COULDN'T STAND A RUN."

BOTH THE MANPOWER PROBLEM AND SUPPLY DEFICIENCIES HAVE BEEN FURTHER AGGRAVATED BY DRASTIC CUTBACKS IN U.S. ARMY BASES IN NEARBY JAPAN.

THIS MEANS BOTH SOLDIER AND EQUIPMENT REPLACEMENTS OFTEN HAVE TO CROSS THE PACIFIC TO REACH THEIR DESTINATION.

THE RANKS OF GI'S IN THE 1ST CAVALRY AND 7TH INFANTRY HAVE BEEN THINNED TO WHERE THEY ARE AMERICAN IN NAME ONLY. KOREAN SOLDIERS KNOWN AS KATUSAS (KOREANS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. ARMY) FILL MOST OF THE BLANK FILES.

"IT'S NOT THE KIND OF ARMY WE'D LIKE TO HAVE," ADMITS MAJ. GEN. TEDDY (CQ) H. SANFORD, 7TH DIVISION COMMANDER. "THE KATUSAS ARE DAMN FINE SOLDIERS . . . BUT IF WE COULD ONLY SPEAK THEIR LANGUAGE OR THEY COULD SPEAK OURS . . ."

BOTH THE 7TH AND 1ST CAVALRY ARE OPERATING AT ONLY THREE-FOURTHS AUTHORIZED STRENGTH. THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS IN THE TWO DIVISIONS HAS NEVER BEEN OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED. BUT 6,000 TO 7,000 IS A FIGURE THAT HAS BEEN MENTIONED. THIS COMPARES WITH 15,000 TO 18,000-MAN U.S. DIVISIONS IN WORLD WAR II.

A SHORTAGE OF FUNDS AND THE SHRINKING SIZE OF THE U.S. ARMY HAS APPARENTLY BROUGHT THIS SQUEEZE ON AMERICANS ONLY COMBAT- DEPLOYED TROOPS NOW MANNING A FRONT LINE AGAINST AN ARMED AND POSSIBLY AGGRESSIVE ENEMY.

PATROLS OF BOTH SIDES MEET DAILY IN THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE DEMILITARIZED ZONE (DMZ) SEPARATING THE U.N. FORCES AND THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

DESPITE SHORTAGES, THE U.S. TROOPS APPEAR READY. THIS REPORTER WAS IN THE FRONT LINES WHEN MAJ. GEN. HARRY P. STORKE, I CORPS COMMANDER, CALLED AN ALERT SHORTLY AFTER 7 A.M. OCT. 28 TO MEET AN IMAGINARY ATTACK FROM THE NORTH. SIX MINUTES LATER THE FIRST TANKS AND ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS WERE MOVING TOWARD PREPARED BATTLE POSITIONS, EACH FULLY COMBAT LOADED.

IN LESS THAN 20 MINUTES A FULL COMPANY HAD CLEARED. IN FAR LESS THAN AN HOUR THE SQUADRON COMMANDER, LT. COL. MYRON T. JOHNSTON OF (5124 BRANNON ST.) EL PASO, TEX., WAS DIRECTING HIS MEN FROM AN UNDERGROUND BUNKER AS THEY COMPLETED THEIR DEPLOYMENT ALONG THE DMZ.

WITHIN THREE HOURS ALL TROOPS IN THE 1ST CAVALRY AND RESERVE 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION BEHIND IT WERE IN THE FIELD READY TO GO. GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, FORMER U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, PROPOSED A 15 BILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM TO MODERNIZE ARMY EQUIPMENT. HE WANTED BETTER RADIOS, TARGET LOCATING DEVICES AND MORE MISSILES BUILT AROUND A STABILIZED ARMY.

THERE IS NO SUCH PICTURE IN KOREA TODAY. ONE SEES BASICALLY WORLD WAR II STYLE EQUIPMENT, WITH AN ATOMIC-AGE OVERLAY IN IMPROVED COMMUNICATIONS, HONEST JOHN AND MATADOR MISSILES, ATOMIC CANNON AND JET AIRCRAFT.

BUT THE TROOPS APPEAR WELL-TRAINED, WELL-MAINTAINED AND READY TO FACE UP TO THEIR TASK WITH WHAT THEY HAVE.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS NOV. 11. MOVED NOV. 8.

PS&RS943PES

A85WX

(350) FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-A 10-YEAR PROGRAM FOR PUMPING AN ADDITIONAL THREE TO FOUR BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY INTO THE ECONOMIES OF UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS WAS PROPOSED TONIGHT BY A UNIVERSITY RESEARCH GROUP.

SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY'S MAXWELL GRADUATE SCHOOL OF CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS COUPLED THE PROPOSAL WITH A RAP AT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S NEW "BUY AMERICAN" POLICY ON DEVELOPMENT LOANS ABROAD. IT CALLED THIS A SIGNIFICANT RETREAT FROM A POLICY OF ENCOURAGING WORLD TRADE.

THE STUDY WAS PREPARED FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH RELEASED IT.

THE UNIVERSITY GROUP PROPOSED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFER TO START NEXT JULY 1 TO DEVOTE ONE-FOURTH OF ITS INCREASED PRODUCTION EACH YEAR--OVER AND ABOVE PRESENT FOREIGN AID--FOR ECONOMIC LOANS AND GRANTS TO NEEDY AREAS.

THE PROPOSALS, WHICH CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID DO NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE VIEWS OF ANY COMMITTEE MEMBERS, CAME AT A TIME WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION IS REPORTEDLY CONSIDERING REDUCTIONS IN ITS FOREIGN AID REQUESTS NEXT YEAR.

SPURRED BY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON, THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND RECENTLY ANNOUNCED A "BUY AMERICAN" POLICY WHICH MAY BE EXTENDED TO OTHER FOREIGN AID AGENCIES.

VANCE BRAND, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE FUND, SAID THAT IN THE FUTURE FOREIGN DEVELOPMENT LOANS MUST NORMALLY BE USED TO PURCHASE GOODS IN THE UNITED STATES.

AN APPENDIX TO THE UNIVERSITY GROUP'S REPORT SAID:

"THE SLIGHT GAINS IN EXPORTS FROM A 'TIED LOAN' OR 'BUY AMERICAN' POLICY ARE POOR COMPENSATION INDEED FOR THE LOSS IN PRESTIGE THAT THE UNITED STATES INCURS AS A LEADER IN THE MOVEMENT TO IMPROVE WORLD TRADE."

THE APPENDIX DEALT AT SOME LENGTH ON THE CURRENT IMBALANCE IN U.S. FOREIGN PAYMENTS ACCOUNTS REFLECTED IN LOSS OF GOLD AND INCREASE IN SHORT TERM DOLLAR HOLDINGS ABROAD.

THE SUTHERS SAID THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAVE RESULTED "IN SOME HYSTERICAL CRIES FOR 'DO SOMETHING TO SAVE THE DOLLAR.'"

IT ATTRIBUTED PLEAS FOR ADDED TARIFF PROTECTION, REDUCED FOREIGN AID AND NEW IMPORT CURBS TO "THE SAME PEOPLE OR GROUPS WHO HAVE FELT FOR YEARS THAT IMPORT RESTRICTIONS AND REDUCED FOREIGN AID ARE DESIRABLE."

THE BASIC REMEDY FOR THE GROWING INCREASE OF IMPORTS OVER EXPORTS, THE GROUP CONCLUDED, IS "MORE VIGOROUS ACTION ON THE PART OF U.S. PRODUCERS AND TRADERS TO LOWER PRICES AND MAKE AMERICAN PRODUCTS MORE ATTRACTIVE."

THE REPORT ADDED THAT THIS ACTION "MUST BE JOINED WITH REDUCTION OR ELIMINATION OF THE MANY REMAINING BARRIERS TO U.S. EXPORTS, PARTICULARLY IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

JK820PES

30.24-9181

A25WX

(380) PMS BUDGET

DOLLAR GAP

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS APPEAR RECONCILED TO A UNITED STATES DECISION TO CUT FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SPENDING AS PART OF A DRIVE TO CLOSE THE OVERSEAS DOLLAR GAP.

THEY ARE UNHAPPY ABOUT THE PROSPECT, BUT THEY FEAR THERE IS LITTLE OR NOTHING THEY CAN DO EXCEPT TO HOPE THE CUTS WILL NOT BE DRASTIC. SOME FOREIGN FINANCE EXPERTS BELIEVE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS OVERLY ALARMED ABOUT THE PROBLEM.

AT PRESENT, THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING FOUR BILLION DOLLARS MORE IN OTHER COUNTRIES EACH YEAR THAN IT EARNS FROM TRADE AND INVESTMENTS.

THIS RECORD DEFICIT RATE HAS SENT ADMINISTRATION AUTHORITIES ON AN INTENSIVE BACK-STAGE HUNT FOR WAYS TO CUT SPENDING AND TO BOOST AMERICAN EXPORTS WITHOUT SACRIFICING AMERICA'S FREE WORLD LEADERSHIP.

NO FINAL DECISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE BUT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON IS REPORTED PUSHING A DRIVE TO CUT FOREIGN AID SPENDING AS WELL AS SOME OF THE 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WHICH GOES TO MAINTAIN AMERICAN TROOPS AND BASES OVERSEAS.

ALLIED DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN WATCHING THIS TREND APPREHENSIVELY. THEY FEAR THIS BUDGET PRUNING MOOD MAY TEMPT CONGRESS TO HACK AWAY EVEN FURTHER AT SCALED DOWN REQUESTS. ANOTHER OF THEIR FEARS IS THAT CONGRESS MAY DEMAND SOME TRADE PROTECTIONIST MEASURES TO BAR CERTAIN FOREIGN GOODS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY CUT SUCH SPENDING, SHOW NO SIGNS OF REVERSING THEIR STAND THAT TRADE RESTRICTIONS MUST BE KEPT AT A MINIMUM TO EXPAND WORLD TRADE.

MANY WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE REPORTED ABOUT READY TO EASE RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS OF THE U.S. GOODS. SUCH ACTION, IF WIDESPREAD, COULD EASE THIS COUNTRY'S TRADE DEFICIT.

GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE LIFTED IMPORT QUOTA RESTRICTIONS ON A LONG LIST OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BUT BOTH RETAINED IMPORT TARIFFS WHICH RAISE THE PRICE OF AMERICAN PRODUCTS.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WHO EXAMINE THE DEFICITS PROBLEM REPEATEDLY SAY THEY CONSIDER THE FOUR BILLION DOLLAR DEFICIT A TEMPORARY SITUATION. EXPANDING AMERICAN TRADE, THEY BELIEVE, WILL CUT THIS DOWN SUBSTANTIALLY IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS.

AMERICAN EXPORTS ARE STILL RUNNING AHEAD OF IMPORTS, THEY EMPHASIZE, WITH NO SIGN THIS FAVORABLE BALANCE WILL BE REVERSED IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. FURTHER, THEY ANTICIPATE A BIG UPSURGE IN PURCHASES ON THE AMERICAN MARKET WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS, NOW THAT EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE RECOVERED FROM A BUSINESS RECESSION.

TENTATIVE ESTIMATES BY COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ANALYSTS BACK UP THEIR PREDICTIONS OF A BOOST IN AMERICAN EXPORTS. THESE SHIPMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO GO UP TO 19 BILLION DOLLARS IN 1960, AS COMPARED TO AN EXPECTED 16 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR.

CZ325AES

A36NX

NIGHT LEAD TRITON (350)

BY LOUIS G. BLACK

GROTON, CONN.. NOV. 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC-POWERED TRITON, THE

SUBMARINE KNOWN, JOINED UNCLE SAM'S NAVY TODAY. SHE WILL OPERATE AS THE EYES AND EARS OF THE FLEET.

THE GIANT SUB WAS COMMISSIONED WITH AN EXPRESSION OF "CONGRATULATIONS AND GOOD LUCK" FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. SHE IS THE LATEST ADDITION TO THE NAVY'S EVER-INCREASING NUCLEAR UNDERSEAS FORCE.

THE TRITON WAS AN IMPOSING SIGHT AS SHE SAT IN THE SUNLIT THAMES RIVER, THE CREW OF 173 OFFICERS AND MEN ON THE AFT DECK DURING THE 45-MINUTE EXERCISES.

THE SUPERLATIVES SPOKEN AT THE NOONDAY CEREMONIES ONLY MATCHED THE SUPERLATIVES OF THE 100-MILLION-DOLLAR, 5,900-TON SHIP, ITSELF. THE TRITON IS 447-FEET LONG, THE LENGTH OF NEARLY ONE AND ONE-HALF FOOTBALL FIELDS. AND 58 FEET FROM THE BOTTOM OF HER KEEL TO THE TOP OF HER SUPERSTRUCTURE -- ABOUT THE HEIGHT OF A FIVE-STORY BUILDING.

SHE HAS TWO ATOMIC REACTORS AND TWIN PROPELLORS, FOR POWER AND SPEED. SHE WAS LAUNCHED IN AUGUST 1958.

VICE ADM. BERNARD L. AUSTIN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR PLAN AND POLICY, SAID "ON THIS SHIP WILL FALL THE OPPORTUNITY FOR DEMONSTRATING THE PRACTICABILITY OF LARGE SUBMARINES. HER EXPERIENCE MAY WELL POINT THE WAY FOR THE FUTURE COURSE OF NAVAL SCIENCE."

"AS THE LARGEST SUBMARINE EVER BUILT, HER PERFORMANCE WILL BE CAREFULLY FOLLOWED BY NAVAL DESIGNERS AND PLANNERS THE WORLD OVER," DECLARED THE ADMIRAL.

"FOR MANY YEARS," HE SAID, "STRATEGISTS HAVE SPECULATED ON THE POSSIBILITY OF TANKERS, CARGO SHIPS AND TRANSPORTS THAT COULD NAVY UNDER WATER. SOME OF OUR MORE FUTURISTIC DREAMERS HAVE TALKED OF FLEETS THAT SUBMERGE. TRITON IS A BOLD VENTURE IN TO THIS FIELD."

HE STRESSED THAT THE TRITON WILL "BE A POTENT AND VERSATILE ADDITION TO THE NAVY'S STRIKING FORCE."

THE TRITON IS FITTED WITH HIGH-POWER RADAR AND SONAR GEAR AND WILL BE ABLE TO TRAVEL WITH HIGH SPEED CARRIER TASK FORCES. HER JOB WILL BE TO RUN AHEAD OF THE MAIN FLEET AND SERVE AS AN EARLY WARNING STATION, REPORTING BACK ON APPROACHING ENEMY PLANES, SUBMARINES AND SURFACE VESSELS. SHE IS A RADAR PICKET SUBMARINE.

THE MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER WAS READ BY CAPT. EDWARD L. BEACH, THE TRITON'S SKIPPER AND VETERAN OF SUBMARINE BATTLES OF THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II. BEACH IS A FORMER NAVAL AIDE FOR THE PRESIDENT.

AFTER THE TRITON UNDERGOES CONTRACT TORPEDO AND RADAR TEST RUNS, BEACH SAID, "WE HOPE TO OPERATE WITH NAVAL TASK FORCES AS A FULL-FLEDGED PARTNER."

ALTHOUGH THE NAVY DECLINED TO PERMIT EXACT SPEED STATISTICS, THE SPECULATION IS THAT THE TRITON WILL MOVE AT ABOUT 30 KNOTS. THIS IS ABOUT THE SPEED OF A CARRIER FORCE, WITH WHICH THE TRITON WILL OPERATE OFTEN.

THE TRITON WAS THE FIFTH ATOMIC SUBMARINE TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE NAVY BY THE BUILDER, ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. THE FIRST WAS THE FAMED NAUTILUS.

EE442PES NM

A153

WITH TRITON PASCAGOULA, MISS., NOV. 10 (AP)-THE KEEL OF THE THIRD OF FOUR NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES TO BE BUILT BY INGALLS SHIPBUILDING CORP. HAS BEEN LAID AT THE INGALLS PASCAGOULA YARD.

THE NEW UNDERSEA CRAFT, THE BARB, WILL BE OF THE THRESHER CLASS. THE NAVY AWARDED INGALLS A 50 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT LAST MARCH FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE BARB, AND A SISTER SUB, THE DACE. THE KEEL OF THE DACE IS TO BE LAID NEARLY NEXT YEAR.

TWO OTHER ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINES ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION HERE, ALSO UNDER A 50 MILLION DOLLAR NAVY CONTRACT. THEY ARE THE SCULPIN, SCHEDULED FOR LAUNCHING ABOUT FEBRUARY, AND THE SNOOK, WHICH IS TO COME OFF THE WAYS ABOUT JUNE.

LS1242PES

A60KX(ROCKET) (BX FOLO)

(310)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY, NOV. 10)

BY RALPH DIGHTON

CHINA LAKE, CALIF., NOV. 10 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY DISCLOSED COMPLETION OF A NEW TEST STAND THAT CAN HANDLE ROCKET ENGINES OF ONE MILLION POUNDS THRUST.

THE TEST STAND WAS BUILT "PRIMARILY TO TEST SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKET ENGINES, CURRENT AND FUTURE, OF THE NAVY'S SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE POLARIS," A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE POLARIS IS PRESENTLY DESIGNED AS AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH AN ULTIMATE RANGE OF 1,500 NAUTICAL MILES. TO COVER THIS DISTANCE IT WOULD NEED AN ENGINE WITH 250,000 TO 300,000 POUNDS THRUST.

THE NEW STAND WILL ACCOMMODATE ENGINES MUCH LARGER THAN ANY ENVISIONED FOR THE NAVY IN THE RECENT DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ORDER GIVING THE AIR FORCE JURISDICTION OVER BIG ROCKET ENGINES CAPABLE OF BOOSTING VEHICLES INTO SPACE.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE STAND "WAS DESIGNED WITH AN EYE TO FUTURE, AND PRESENTLY UNKNOWN, PROPULSION SYSTEMS."

THE TEST BAY OF THE NEW FACILITY, THE NAVY SAID, IS 35 FEET LONG, 30 FEET WIDE AND CAN ACCOMMODATE A ROCKET ENGINE LARGER THAN SIX FEET IN DIAMETER, 30 FEET IN LENGTH AND WEIGHING UP TO 100,000 POUNDS.

THE \$650,000 INSTALLATION IS READY FOR FIRINGS NOW AND WILL GO INTO A FULL SCALE POLARIS TEST PROGRAM SOON, A SPOKESMAN SAID. "IT IS DESIGNED TO HANDLE ROCKETS WITH AN AVERAGE THRUST OF ONE MILLION POUNDS AND A PEAK THRUST OF 10 MILLION POUNDS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE TEST FACILITY, WHICH THE NAVY SAID IS THE ONLY ONE OF ITS KIND EVER BUILT, MAY BE USED BY OTHER MILITARY SERVICES WHEN AND IF THIS CAN BE DONE WITHOUT INTERFERING WITH THE POLARIS PROGRAM. IT IS LOCATED AT THE CHINA LAKE NAVAL ORDNANCE TEST STATION 150 MILES NORTH OF LOS ANGELES.

THE FIRING CONTROL BUILDING IS A QUARTER MILE FROM THE TEST STAND, BURIED IN A HILLSIDE 37 FEET HIGHER THAN THE STAND.

THE ENGINES TO BE TESTED WILL BE BOLTED HORIZONTALLY TO A SLIDING STEEL PLATFORM. AFTER IGNITION, THE NOSE OF THE ENGINE PUSHES AGAINST A 12-INCH THICKNESS OF STEEL ARMOR PLATE MOUNTED ON A CONCRETE BLOCK 13 FEET THICK. INSTRUMENTS IN THE NOSE MEASURE THE AMOUNT OF THRUST.

A RAIL-MOUNTED METAL SHED THAT COMPLETELY COVERS THE TEST STAND IS ROLLED AWAY MINUTES BEFORE ENGINE FIRINGS.

AT WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS ASKED IF THE NAVY ACTION MEANT THE NAVY IS ENTERING THE SPACE BUSINESS.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID "THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE SPACE MISSION" AND ADDED "WE CAN'T COMMENT ON THIS REPORT UNTIL WE HAVE MORE INFORMATION FROM THE NAVY AS TO WHAT EXACTLY THE BOOSTER STAND IS FOR."

GG753PES

B49Ca

(200)

(ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY)

NIGHT LEAD

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, NOV. 10 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MEMBER SAID TODAY BY THE YEAR 2100 IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO FALL BACK ON ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF POWER BECAUSE FOSSIL FUEL RESERVES WILL BE EXHAUSTED.

JOHN H. WILLIAMS DECLARED THE WORLD'S RAPIDLY EXPANDING POPULATION AND MAN'S STRUGGLE TO IMPROVE HIS LIVING STANDARDS BY MAKING MACHINES WORK FOR HIM ARE EXPENDING ENERGY AT TREMENDOUS AND EVER INCREASING RATES.

30.24-9183

WILLIAMS SPOKE AT A SESSION OF THE 39TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE.

"SIGNIFICANT STRIDES HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FIELD DURING THE PAST YEAR, BUT A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS REMAIN BEFORE ATOMIC FUSION ENERGY CAN BE HARNESSSED AS A NEW SOURCE OF POWER," WILLIAMS SAID.

THE SPEAKER SAID A CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTION, WHEN DEVELOPED, WILL NOT PRESENT THE PROBLEM OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES REQUIRING SPECIAL DISPOSAL THAT IS INHERENT IN FISSION REACTORS. THE THERMONUCLEAR REACTION IS A SAFE PROCESS SINCE THE REACTION DIES RAPIDLY IF CONDITIONS OF TEMPERATURE AND CONFINEMENT ARE NOT PRECISELY MAINTAINED.

TRACING THE HISTORY OF RESEARCH IN THE CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FIELD, WILLIAMS STATED THAT THE PROBLEMS ARE GREAT. DESPITE THE INVESTMENT OF 105 MILLION DOLLARS AT FOUR PRINCIPAL LABORATORIES, AND WITH 330 PEOPLE DEVOTED TO THE WORK, THE FIRST IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE HAS NOT BEEN ACHIEVED. THAT OBJECTIVE IS TO ACHIEVE A CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTION ON A LABORATORY SCALE.

WZ431PCS NM

A143WX

(200) H-POWER

CHICAGO, NOV. 10 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER SAID TODAY SIGNIFICANT STRIDES HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE PAST YEAR TOWARD HARNESSING THE H-BOMB REACTION FOR ELECTRIC POWER.

BUT DR. JOHN H. WILLIAMS ALSO SAID ACHIEVEMENT OF SUCH POWER AT A COST COMPETITIVE WITH POWER FROM CONVENTIONAL SOURCES IS STILL 40 TO 50 YEARS AWAY.

WILLIAMS, SCIENTIST-MEMBER OF THE AEC, MADE THE COMMENTS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 39TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE.

HE LISTED AS THE MAIN STRIDE THE ACHIEVEMENT OF TEMPERATURES OF APPROXIMATELY 20 MILLION DEGREES FAHRENHEIT IN LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS ON THE SO-CALLED FUSION PROCESS--COMPARED WITH A PREVIOUS HIGH OF 2 MILLION ACHIEVED IN 1957.

BUT HE INDICATED THAT TEMPERATURES OF AT LEAST 100 MILLION DEGREES WOULD BE NEEDED FOR A SUSTAINED FUSION REACTION OF THE TYPE REQUIRED FOR POWER ON A PRACTICAL SCALE.

WILLIAMS SAID THAT BECAUSE OF ADVANCES MADE IN THE PAST YEAR, IT MAY BE POSSIBLE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO TO FIVE YEARS TO PRODUCE A TRUE CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTION ON A LABORATORY SCALE.

IN ANOTHER 15 TO 20 YEARS, HE SAID, IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO BUILD A REACTOR THAT WOULD PRODUCE NET WPOER--THAT IS POWER OVER AND ABOVE THE POWER NEEDED TO KEEP THE REACTION GOING--AND ALSO DO IT ON A SUSTAINED BASIS.

ER1211PES NM

B61WX

RADIATION (170)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY NOTIFIED FIVE MORE URANIUM PROCESSING MILLS OF APPARENT VIOLATIONS OF RADIATION SAFETY REGULATIONS AND ORDERED THEM TO TAKE QUICK CORRECTIVE STEPS.

THE NEW LIST BROUGHT TO 11 THE NUMBER OF MILLS RECEIVING SUCH ORDERS AS A RESULT OF AN AEC INSPECTION PROGRAM.

ALL THE COMPANIES WERE DIRECTED TO SUBMIT BY NOV. 30 FULL STATEMENTS OF CORRECTIVE STEPS TAKEN AND PLANNED. MONTHLY REPORTS OF PROGRESS WILL BE REQUIRED THEREAFTER.

TWO OF THE COMPANIES WERE NOTIFIED OF APPARENT EXPOSURE OF EMPLOYEES TO DUST CONTAINING RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IN EXCESS OF LIMITS. THE TWO ARE UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR CO. OF NEW YORK. OPERATING A MILL

AT RIFLE, COLO., AND RARE METALS CORP. OF AMERICA, SALT LAKE CITY, OPERATING A MILL AT YUBA CITY, ARIZ.

UNION CARBIDE ALSO WAS TOLD IT APPEARED TO HAVE FAILED TO DETERMINE THE CONCENTRATIONS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL ENTERING THE COLORADO RIVER FROM THE TAILINGS POND.

THOSE TWO, ALONG WITH THE OTHER THREE COMPANIES, WERE ADVISED OF INDICATIONS THEY HAD NOT MET REQUIREMENTS FOR SUCH MEASURES AS SURVEYS TO DETERMINE RADIATION LEVELS, AND POSTING OF RADIOACTIVITY WARNINGS.

THE THREE ARE DAWN MINING CO., NEW YORK, OPERATING A MILL AT FORD, WASH.; GUNNISON MINING CO., GUNNISON, COLO., OPERATING A MILL THERE, AND JINES DEVELOPMENT INC., DENVER, COLO., OPERATING A MILL AT EDMONT, S.D.

JK647PES

A5SK (BX AX CO LA FX PX NR)

IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S ATOMIC ENERGY ADMINISTRATOR, PROF. VASILY S. EMEL'YANOV, SAYS HE IS OPPOSED TO ATOMIC BOMB TESTING OF ALL TYPES, INCLUDING UNDERGROUND TESTS.

HE ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY:

1. IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY AT THIS STAGE OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT WHETHER RUSSIA OR THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD.

2. RUSSIA HAS NOT PRODUCED AN ATOMIC AIRPLANE YET BUT IS WORKING ON IT AND CONSIDERS IT A WORTHWHILE PROJECT.

EMEL'YANOV HEADS A GROUP OF NINE SOVIET SCIENTISTS TOURING U.S. ATOMIC FACILITIES UNDER AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM HE SAID HE HOPED WOULD BE EXPANDED.

THEY LOOKED AT FACILITIES THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S TESTING STATION IN EAST IDAHO YESTERDAY BUT DID NOT INSPECT AMERICA'S ATOMIC AIRPLANE ENGINE PROJECT THERE.

DH1216AMSNM

A108KX

RICHLAND, WASH., NOV. 10 (AP)-THE HANFORD ATOMIC WORKS NEAR HERE WON'T BE "BOTHERED" BY VISITING RUSSIAN ATOMIC EXPERTS FOR SECURITY REASONS A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. SAID TODAY.

GENERAL ELECTRIC OPERATES THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION INSTALLATION. A GROUP OF RUSSIANS IS VISITING THE AEC TESTING STATION IN EASTERN IDAHO. IT IS ALSO SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE OAK RIDGE, TENN., ATOMIC PLANT, SEVERAL PRIVATE ATOMIC LABORATORIES AND THE FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED FREIGHTER UNDER CONSTRUCTION ON THE EAST COAST.

BUT HANFORD ISN'T ON THE ITINERARY, GENERAL ELECTRIC SAID. "BECAUSE OF SEVERAL NEW INNOVATIONS WE DON'T WANT THEM TO SEE."

THE EIGHT ATOMIC REACTORS AT HANFORD PRODUCE PLUTONIUM, THE BASIC INGREDIENT FOR THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

FJ833PCS

A16WX (ICBM, CRANBERRIES)

MISSILE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD NOTHING TO SAY TODAY ABOUT A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT AN AMERICAN TRACKING STATION IN THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS RECORDED THE FLIGHT OF A SOVIET BALLISTIC MISSILE TEST FIRED INTO THE PACIFIC.

ASKED ABOUT AN ITEM IN THE MAGAZINE NEWSWEEK, A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "THERE IS NO COMMENT EITHER THAT IT IS CORRECT OR INCORRECT." THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE SAID THE MISSILE LANDED IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN NORTH OF MIDWAY.

LT315PES

A173WX

(280) MARINES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS TODAY DESCRIBED "HAIR-TRIGGER READY" NAVY-MARINE AMPHIBIOUS FORCES AS THE CHEAPEST, LEAST PROVOCATIVE AND MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS OF HANDLING LIMITED WARS OR OF PREVENTING AGGRESSION.

GEN. RANDOLPH M. PATE SAID A MARINE AMPHIBIOUS UNIT IS A "PACKAGED NAVAL FORCE" READY TO DELIVER "ANY WEIGHT OF PERSUASION NEEDED, FROM OUNCES TO MEGATONS."

IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, PATE, WHO COMPLETES FOUR YEARS AS HEAD OF THE MARINE CORPS ON JAN. 1, DECRIED STOCKPILING OF EXPENSIVE SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT AT BASES AROUND THE WORLD.

HE SAID THIS IS NOT ONLY COSTLY BECAUSE IT REQUIRES A VAST DUPLICATION OF FIGHTING EQUIPMENT BUT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE PROBABILITY THAT THE BASE MIGHT BE FAR FROM THE SCENE OF A LIMITED AGGRESSION.

PATE SAID THAT ONE OF THE FAVORITE COMMUNIST TACTICS IS TO "PRESENT OUR FREE WORLD ALLIANCE WITH A PROCESSION OF LIMITED WAR PROBLEMS." HE SAID THE SOVIETS DO THIS NOT ONLY IN HOPE OF OPENING CRACKS IN ALLIED SOLIDARITY BUT BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS KNOW THAT "A LONG SERIES OF FESTERING LIMITED WARS CAN BE EXPENSIVE" AND CAN "SAP THE STRENGTH OF THE NATION WHICH DOES NOT ENTER THE FIGHT WITH A CLEAR RECOGNITION OF ITS LONG PULL IMPLICATIONS."

THE COMMUNISTS, HE CONTINUED, HOPE TO KEEP THE U. S. AND ITS ALLIES "SO BEMUSED WITH THE GRIM PROSPECTS OF GENERAL WAR AS TO CAUSE OUR LIMITED WAR PREPARATIONS TO RECEIVE INEFFICIENT TREATMENT."

HE URGED GREATER EMPHASIS UPON USE OF NAVY-MARINE AMPHIBIOUS FORCES AS THE BASE OF MILITARY POWER TO HANDLE SMALLER WARS AND LIMITED AGGRESSIONS ACCESSIBLE BY SEA.

PATE SAID THAT IF THIS NATION'S POTENTIAL ENEMIES ARE "FORCED TO ACKNOWLEDGE OUR POSSESSION OF HAIR-TRIGGER READY FORCES HE CANNOT FAIL TO BE DETERRED IN THEIR PROGRAM OF INCITEMENT."

LT/JC154PES

B51WX Q

EDITORS: NOTE THAT FOLLOWING MAKES SEVERAL CHANGES IN ORIGINAL USIA MUSIC (B29WX)

THE AP

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FIRST LEAD MUSIC

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-A MUSIC ADVISER WAS NAMED TODAY TO THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY TO ENCOURAGE MORE PLAYING OF AMERICAN MUSIC OVERSEAS BOTH IN CONCERT HALLS AND RECORDINGS.

ANGELO EAGON OF HUNTINGTON, W.VA., A PIANIST, WAS GIVEN THE JOB BY USIA DIRECTOR GEORGE ALLEN.

EAGON WILL BE CHIEF OF THE AGENCY'S NEW MUSIC BRANCH.

AS PART OF THE AIM OF MAKING KNOWN AMERICA'S CULTURAL ACHIEVEMENTS, HE WILL SEEK TO STIMULATE MORE LIVE PERFORMANCES OF AMERICAN MUSIC BY FOREIGN SYMPHONY ORCHESTRAS. SOME 11,000 AMERICAN MUSICAL SCORES WERE REQUESTED BY FOREIGN CONDUCTORS AND MUSICIANS LAST YEAR, THE AGENCY SAID.

EAGON WILL HAVE THE TASK OF STEPPING UP MUSICAL ACTIVITIES, PARTICULARLY THOSE OF AMERICAN COMPOSERS, ON ROUND-THE-CLOCK PROGRAMS. AS A SPECIAL PROJECT, USIA WILL ALSO SHIP ABROAD THIS YEAR RECORDINGS OF HAWAIIAN AND ALASKAN FOLKSONGS.

LAST YEAR 25,000 SUCH RECORDINGS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO USIA POSTS IN 80 COUNTRIES.

EAGON, FORMER CULTURAL OFFICER WITH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN AUSTRIA, ATTENDED JULLIARD SCHOOL OF MUSIC IN NEW YORK AND THE COLLEGE OF MUSIC IN CINCINNATI.

JC341PES

B55WA

(80) HENNINGS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-SEN. THOMAS C. HENNINGS JR. (D-MO) SAID TODAY HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS A PROGRAM FOR INCREASED CULTURAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

HE ADVOCATED MORE PERSONAL CONTACT BETWEEN U.S. CONGRESSMEN AND MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME SOVIET AS A MEANS OF EASING COLD WAR TENSIONS.

HENNINGS, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE AND A MEMBER OF THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC POLICY COMMITTEE, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WOULD MAKE PUBLIC LATER MORE DETAIL ON THE EXCHANGE PLANS AND REPORT ON THE CHANGES HE FOUND IN RUSSIA SINCE HIS FIRST TRIP THERE IN 1955.

JK556PES

A141WX

(200) BARENBLATT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-LLOYD BARENBLATT, 36, WHO FOUGHT A LONG LOSING LEGAL BATTLE TO AVOID GOING TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, SURRENDERED TODAY TO BEGIN A SIX-MONTHS SENTENCE.

BARENBLATT, A FORMER TEACHER AT VASSAR COLLEGE, STILL HAS PENDING A MOTION FOR A REDUCTION OF HIS SENTENCE.

CHIEF JUDGE DAVID A. PINE OF U.S. DISTRICT COURT SAID THAT MOTION WOULD HAVE TO BE HEARD BY JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF, WHO SENTENCED BARENBLATT IN MARCH 1955. IN ADDITION TO THE SIX-MONTHS JAIL TERM, BARENBLATT WAS FINED \$250.

BARENBLATT'S LONG LEGAL FIGHT ENDED IN JUNE, 1958, WHEN THE SUPREME COURT UPHOLD HIS CONVICTION BY A 5-4 VOTE.

THE CASE GREW OUT OF BARENBLATT'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN JUNE 1954. WITHOUT CLAIMING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION, BARENBLATT REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BARENBLATT TAUGHT PHILOSOPHY AT VASSAR FOR FOUR YEARS BEFORE HE WAS CALLED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. HIS CONTRACT WAS NOT RENEWED BY VASSAR.

IN UPHOLDING BARENBLATT'S CONVICTION, THE SUPREME COURT MAJORITY HELD THAT THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS FAR-REACHING AUTHORITY TO INVESTIGATE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, INCLUDING THE FIELD OF EDUCATION.

BARENBLATT TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAS BEEN LIVING IN NEW YORK CITY, BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT HE HAS BEEN DOING SINCE HE LOST HIS JOB AT VASSAR.

JC1204PES

B21KX Q

(190)

DENVER, NOV. 10 (AP)-RALPH W. LOCKE OF REDONDO BEACH, CALIF. TESTIFIED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY THAT AN OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS (IND) WAS EXPELLED FOR OPPOSING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

LOCKE WAS CALLED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AGAINST 11 PRESENT AND FORMER OFFICERS OF THE MINE-MILL UNION WHO ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO FILE FALSE AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.

LOCKE SAID HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FROM 1945 TO 1949 WHILE ACTING AS AN INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINE-MILL ORGANIZATION.

HE IDENTIFIED THE EXPELLED OFFICIAL AS KENNETH ECKERT OF GROSSE POINTE, MICH., WHO WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS EARLIER IN THE TRIAL.

THE DECISION TO EXPEL ECKERT, LOCKE SAID, WAS TAKEN IN APRIL, 1948. LOCKE TESTIFIED THAT ECKERT FELL INTO DISFAVOR BECAUSE HE

ADVOCATED THE SIGNING OF NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NLRB.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE AT THAT TIME WAS NOT TO SIGN THE AFFIDAVITS

ECKERT TESTIFIED HE LEFT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER 17 YEARS MEMBERSHIP. AFTER LEAVING THE MINE-MILL UNION, HE SAID, HE JOINED THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS (AFL-CIO)

HU208PCS

B68 (U)

BY MILTON BESSER (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO CONTINUE ITS PALESTINE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM "FOR ALL THE TIME AND TO ALL THE EXTENT NECESSARY."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL MADE THE PLEA BEFORE THE 82-NATION SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE AS IT OPENED DEBATE ON THE FUTURE OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) WHOSE MANDATE IS DUE TO END IN JUNE, 1960.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD ALREADY ISSUED A REPORT RECOMMENDING THAT UNRWA BE CONTINUED PENDING THE REINTEGRATION OF MORE THAN A MILLION REFUGEES INTO THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE ARAB NATIONS HAVE CRITICIZED ASPECTS OF THE REPORT. THEY INSIST ON STRICK GUARANTEES OF RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR ISRAELI HOMELAND. ISRAEL HAS DECLARED IT CANNOT OPEN ITS FRONTIERS TO THEM.

THE REPORT WAS MADE AT THE DIRECTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER THE UNITED STATES, MAJOR CONTRIBUTOR TO THE REFUGEE PROGRAM, MADE PLAIN IT COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO SUPPORT A PERPETUAL RELIEF PROGRAM.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE COULD NOT SAY JUST HOW LONG THE AID PROGRAM WILL BE NEEDED.

JOHN H. DAVIS, AMERICAN DIRECTOR OF UNRWA, TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT WILL TAKE A DECADE OR LONGER TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.

KS1215PES

A121 (KX FW)

NEW YORK, NOV. 10 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR A FIRST HAND LOOK AT THE SITUATION IN TROUBLED LAOS.

THE U.N. OFFICIAL DECIDED TO MAKE THE TRIP DESPITE THE PUBLICLY VOICED OPPOSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID HE WOULD SPEND A WEEK IN VIENTIANE AND MIGHT LEAVE A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE THERE.

SF1029PES

A114

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY LAWRENCE MALKIN

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AND A RUSSIAN WERE CHATTING HERE THE OTHER DAY ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF WORLD DISARMAMENT. A DELEGATE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST JOINED THE CONVERSATION.

"DISARMAMENT!" HE SNORTED. "THAT'S FOR YOU GENTLEMEN FROM THE BIG POWERS TO WORRY ABOUT. WE'RE GOING TO KEEP OUR ARMIES."
IN THIS TEMPLE OF PEACE SOME PEOPLE HAVE HAD SOME GOOD WORDS TO SAY ABOUT ARMIES. AND IN THE MIDDLE OF A DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT.

PUBLIC PRAISE FOR THE GENERALS CAME DURING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S DISCUSSION OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT WITHIN FOUR YEARS. SOME DELEGATES SAID THEY ARE IN NO HURRY TO GET RID OF ARMIES THAT KEEP THE PEACE AT HOME.

CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS OF GREECE SAW ONE DIFFICULTY. "TO TURN ARMS INTO PLOWS IS CERTAINLY A NOBLE THING," HE SAID. "BUT IT MAY BE A LITTLE MORE DIFFICULT TO TURN GENERALS INTO PLOWERS."

ARMIES HAVE BEEN A TRADITIONAL SOURCE OF POLITICAL POWER IN LATIN AMERICA AND OFTEN A ROAD TO THE PRESIDENT'S PALACE. SPEAKERS FOR THE LATIN NATIONS ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE MILITARY IS AN IMPORTANT

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THREAD IN THE SOCIAL FABRIC.

AMBASSADOR MARIO AMADEO OF ARGENTINA SAID ARMIES HAVE SERVED AS "SCHOOLS OF HONOR, OF COURAGE, OF HEROISM."

"THEY HAVE CALLED FORTH NOBLE HUMAN VIRTUES," HE DECLARED. "THEY HAVE BEEN THE ELEMENT THAT HAS PRESERVED ORDER. THEY HAVE BEEN THE MEANS BY WHICH CULTURE HAS BEEN CARRIED TO HUMAN MASSES LIVING IN BACKWARD AND TRAGIC CONDITIONS."

JULES MOCH OF FRANCE FOUND THIS HARD TO SWALLOW.

"THERE ARE OTHER MEANS, LESS COSTLY AND LESS FRAUGHT WITH RISKS, THAT MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO TRAIN GENERATIONS OF UPRIGHT, RESOURCEFUL YOUNG MEN," SAID MOCH, WHOSE SON WAS KILLED IN WORLD WAR II.

ANOTHER DELEGATE, LUKA PALAMARCHUK OF THE SOVIET UKRAINE, ACCUSED AMADEO OF ACTING WARLIKE AND EXPRESSED BELIEF THE ARGENTINE AMBASSADOR WOULD WIN FEW SUPPORTERS.

AMADEO REPLIED WITH A SLAP AT THE COMMUNISTS: "ARMED FORCES HAVE BEEN DESTRUCTIVE ELEMENTS ONLY WHEN THEY HAVE FOLLOWED THE ORDERS OF AGGRESSIVE GOVERNMENTS INSPIRED BY THEIR LUST FOR DOMINATION."

ALBERTO ULLOA OF PERU -- A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP UNTIL JUST A FEW YEARS AGO -- PRAISED GENERALS FOR THEIR PUBLIC WORKS.

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE," HE SAID, "THAT IN MANY OF THE LATIN AMERICAN ARMIES A CIVILIZING AND CULTURAL FUNCTION IS BEING CARRIED OUT IN TEACHING, IN EDUCATION AND IN INSTRUCTION."

FRANCISCO UMANA BERNAL OF COLOMBIA NOTED THAT HIS COUNTRY'S ARMY HAD HELPED OUST DICTATOR GUSTAVO ROJAS PINILLA.

SIMILAR PRAISE CAME FROM JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA OF SPAIN, WHERE FRANCISCO FRANCO SEIZED POWER THROUGH THE ARMY 20 YEARS AGO. "ARMIES," HE SAID, "ARE OF SUPREME ASSISTANCE TO THE MOTHERLAND IN MOMENTS OF UPHEAVALS IN THE MINDS OF THE PEOPLE."

THE DELEGATE OF ICELAND, HOWEVER, IGNORED THIS PART OF THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE AS SOMEWHAT ACADEMIC TO HIM.

"FOR MY COUNTRY," SAID AMBASSADOR THOR THORS (CORRECT), "THE QUESTION MAY SEEM OBVIOUSLY SIMPLE BECAUSE WE HAVE NO ARMED FORCES AND NOTHING TO DISARM."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 9)
RK1046AES

A87

OTTAWA, NOV. 10 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGE PEARKES TODAY SAID HE EXPECTS FACILITIES WILL BE AVAILABLE IN CANADA FOR STORING NUCLEAR MISSILE WARHEADS BY THE TIME BOMARC LAUNCHING BASES ARE READY FOR USE.

AS HE ENTERED A CABINET MEETING AT WHICH A REPORT WILL BE MADE ON JOINT U.S.-CANADA DEFENSE TALKS SUNDAY AND MONDAY, PEARKES SAID THE NUCLEAR WARHEADS WILL BE UNDER JOINT CONTROL OF U.S. AND CANADIAN OFFICERS.

UNDER U.S. LAW THEY CANNOT BE USED EXCEPT IN EVENT OF ATTACK AND CANADIAN GOVERNMENT PERMISSION ALSO WILL BE REQUIRED, HE SAID.

THE CANADIAN BOMARC MISSILE BASES ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR NORTH BAY, ONT., AND MONT LAURIER, QUE. THE MISSILE WILL BE AVAILABLE IN 1961 BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO FIRM INDICATION WHEN THE BASES WILL BE OPERATIONAL.

UM823PES

A175 140
WARSAW, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE WARSAW SUPREME COURT TODAY UPHELD THE DEATH SENTENCE FOR ERICH KOCH, LAST OF THE NAZI LEADERS TO BE TRIED FOR WAR CRIMES.
THE COURT REJECTED KOCH'S APPEAL AGAINST A DEATH SENTENCE HANDED DOWN BY THE WARSAW PROVINCIAL COURT LAST MARCH AFTER A TRIAL THAT LASTED FIVE MONTHS.
KOCH WAS CONVICTED OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR 232,000 LIVES TAKEN BY THE NAZIS WHILE HE RULED EAST POLAND FOR HITLER.
NOW ILL IN THE MOKOTOW PRISON HOSPITAL, KOCH WAS NOT IN COURT TO HEAR THE SUPREME COURT DECISION.
ONE MORE APPEAL CAN STILL BE MADE TO THE STATE COUNCIL. HE MIGHT ALSO ESCAPE HANGING UNDER A LAW WHICH SAYS THE DEATH SENTENCE CANNOT BE CARRIED OUT ON A SICK PERSON.
THE SUPREME COURT TURNED DOWN AN APPEAL ARGUMENT THAT KOCH HAD NO CONTROL OVER ACTS COMMITTED IN HIS TERRITORY BY THE GESTAPO AND NAZI SS UNITS.
THE COURT SAID KOCH'S ASSOCIATION WITH HITLER GAVE HIM UNUSUAL POWERS TO INTERVENE AND HALT WAR CRIMES AND KILLINGS IN HIS TERRITORY IF HE HAD CHOSEN TO DO SO.
HW/SM158PES

B6 (Q) PX
WUERZBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 10 (AP)-PVT. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF PHILADELPHIA WILL BE TRIED BY A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL FOR ENTERING COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.
HE WILL BE CHARGED WITH BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE SINCE DISAPPEARING IN AUGUST OF 1958 AND WITH UNAUTHORIZED CROSSING OF THE BORDER, THE ARMY SAID. TRIAL IS TENTATIVELY SET FOR SATURDAY.
KENNEDY WAS SENTENCED TO 14 MONTHS IN PRISON BY CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES FOR VIOLATING THE BORDER AND WAS RELEASED RECENTLY WHEN HE COMPLETED HIS SENTENCE.
GG215PES

B107CO (Q)
NIGHT LEAD MISSING MAJOR (160)
WILMINGTON, OHIO, NOV. 10 (AP)-AN ARMY MAJOR, SECOND IN COMMAND OF A BATTALION IN CHARGE OF NIKE ANTI-AIRCRAFT INSTALLATIONS IN THIS AREA, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE NOV. 2, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
LT. COL. CHARLES R. ARVIN, COMMANDER OF THE ARMY'S FIFTH MISSILE BATTALION, SAID MAJ. DAVID G. PECK, 41, HAS NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE HE LEFT HIS HOME HERE NOV. 2 TO GO TO VANDALIA AND MEET HIS MOTHER WHO WAS ARRIVING FROM SPARTANBURG, S. C.
AS FAR AS CAN BE DETERMINED MAJ. PECK NEVER ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT IN VANDALIA.
LT. COL. ARVIN SAID PECK'S WIFE TOLD HIM HER HUSBAND HAD ONLY THE CIVILIAN CLOTHES HE WAS WEARING WHEN HE LEFT. SHE ALSO SAID HE ASKED THEIR SEVEN-YEAR-OLD SON TO ACCOMPANY HIM TO VANDALIA BUT THE BOY HAD SOMETHING ELSE TO DO.
MAJ. PECK WAS ON A WEEK'S LEAVE AT THE TIME AND HIS ABSENCE WAS NOT REPORTED UNTIL IT EXPIRED LAST SATURDAY. MRS. PECK SAID HER HUSBAND WAS DRIVING THEIR AUTOMOBILE WITH NEW MEXICO LICENSE PLATES. HE HAD BEEN STATIONED AT RED CANYON RANGE IN NEW MEXICO UNTIL LAST JULY.
THE MISSILE BATTALION HERE OPERATES NIKE BASES AT WILMINGTON AND OXFORD, OHIO, AND DILLSBORO, IND.
F1024PES

END
100V10/59